

BEGIN — July 26, 1959

30.24-7863

A107

SECOND LEAD NIXON (140)  
BY JOHN SCALI

MOSCOW, July 26 (AP)—VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MET FOR NEARLY SIX HOURS TODAY IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A SERIOUS DISCUSSION OF MAJOR DIFFERENCES DIVIDING THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH MEN DECLINED TO SAY AFTERWARD WHETHER THE MEETING BRIGHTENED PROSPECTS FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF BERLIN.

NIXON WAS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN PREPARED TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV IN PLAIN LANGUAGE THE WEST WILL STAND FIRM IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE DIVIDED CITY. AFTER HIS LONG MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID ONLY THAT THE TALK WAS "HELPFUL BECAUSE IT PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR FRANK AND COMPLETE DISCUSSIONS IN A CALM AND OBJECTIVE ATMOSPHERE."

EARLIER THE TWO MEN AGREED THAT THEIR KITCHEN DEBATE LAST FRIDAY WAS HARD-HITTING BUT NOT BELLIGERENT. THE SETTING FOR TODAY'S TALKS WAS GRASSY KNOLL OVERLOOKING THE MOSCOW RIVER.

AFTER THE LENGTHY MEETING, NIXON RETURNED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE AND IMMEDIATELY DRAFTED A DETAILED REPORT OF THE CONVERSATION FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

A NIXON PRESS AIDE HINTED THAT THE MEETING--THE SIXTH BETWEEN NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV SINCE THE VICE PRESIDENT ARRIVED THURSDAY--DID NOT EASE ANY OF THE PROBLEMS NOW STRAINING EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

"THERE NATURALLY WERE MAJOR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION," HE SAID, "BUT THE DISCUSSIONS AT ALL TIMES WERE CALM."

THE AIDE, HERBERT G. KLEIN, SAID A FAREWELL MEETING BETWEEN NIXON AND THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS NOT RULED OUT WHEN THE VICE PRESIDENT RETURNS TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL AFTER A FIVE-DAY TRIP TO LENINGRAD AND SIBERIA.

NIXON LEAVES BY PLANE TOMORROW MORNING FOR THE TOUR.

THE TWO MEN TALKED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S BIG CREAM-COLORED COUNTRY HOME, OR DACHA, 20 MILES OUTSIDE MOSCOW. FLANKED BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FROL R. KOZLOV AND THEIR WIVES, MR. AND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV PLAYED HOST TO MR. AND MRS. NIXON AT LUNCH ON A GRASSY TREE-SHADED KNOLL OVERLOOKING MOSCOW RIVER.

THE PARTY WENT FOR A MOTORBOAT RIDE ON THE RIVER, DURING WHICH KHRUSHCHEV STOPPED EIGHT TIMES TO SHAKE HANDS WITH BATHERS ON THE SANDY BEACHES.

THEN THEY CALLED IN AN AMERICAN AND A SOVIET REPORTER, ACCOMPANIED BY AN AMERICAN AND A SOVIET NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER, AND TOLD WHAT THEY HAD BEEN DOING. THE TWO REPORTERS TOOK NOTES AND AGREED ON A POOLED REPORT OF WHAT HAD BEEN SAID.

NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF REVIEWING THE NOTES AND AGREED THEY REFLECTED ACCURATELY WHAT HAD BEEN SAID.

THE JOINT ACCOUNT THUS RELAYED TO THE WORLD SAID NEITHER WAS OFFENDED BY THE BLUNT TALK LAST FRIDAY WHEN THE TWO MEN DEBATED ON THE THRESHOLD OF THE ELECTRONIC KITCHEN OF A MODEL AMERICAN HOME IN THE U.S. EXPOSITION IN SOKOLNIKI PARK.

THE EXCHANGE, THEY SAID, WAS "HARD HITTING, DIRECT, FRANK--BUT NOT BELLIGERENT."

DRESSED IN A CREAM-COLORED SPORTS SHIRT WITH A LACE-TRIMMED COLLAR, KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO NIXON AND ASKED: "WERE YOU OFFENDED?"

"NEVER," SAID NIXON. "MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND I HAVE SOME REAL AND HONEST DIFFERENCES BUT WE ARE ALIKE IN THIS RESPECT: WE BOTH CAME FROM HUMBLE FAMILIES AND BOTH HAVE A PRACTICE OF SPEAKING DIRECTLY AND NOT BEATING AROUND THE BUSH."

"WE BOTH BELIEVE THIS IS THE WAY TO DISCUSS--ALWAYS FRANKLY AND DIRECTLY, BUT NEVER BELLIGERENTLY."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "I AGREE, AND PERHAPS YOUR CORRESPONDENTS CAN GET IN TOUCH WITH OURS SO WE WILL HAVE A SIMILAR VERSION."

KHRUSHCHEV, TURNING TO THE AMERICAN NEWSMAN, SAID SOME PRESS ACCOUNTS OF THE FRIDAY TALK SOUNDED AS IF THE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE PREMIER WERE "QUARRELING AND OFFENDING EACH OTHER."

IN THE GIVE AND TAKE, KHRUSHCHEV AND NIXON ACCUSED EACH OTHER OF MAKING THREATS AND GIVING ULTIMATUMS. KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED SOVIET ROCKETS WERE "BETTER THAN YOURS" AND SAID THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA COULD NOT SPEAK THE SAME LANGUAGE UNTIL AMERICAN FOREIGN BASES WERE ABOLISHED.

DURING THE EXCHANGE NIXON'S VOICE TOOK ON AN ANGRY TONE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS AND KHRUSHCHEV CLUSHED TO THE TOP OF HIS BALD HEAD.

NIXON'S PRESS SPOKESMAN SAID NIXON, BY AGREEING WITH KHRUSHCHEV TODAY, DID NOT MEAN TO IMPLY CRITICISM OF WESTERN REPORTERS' ACCOUNTS OF THE FRIDAY MEETING.

THE POOLED ACCOUNT OF THE NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV BOAT RIDE SAID KHRUSHCHEV WOULD STOP AT A BEACH, POINT TO THE BATERS AND SAY, "CAPTIVE PEOPLE."

THE SWIMMERS WOULD REPLY, "NO, NO. PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

NIXON, USING SOME OF HIS NEWLY LEARNED RUSSIAN, WOULD ANSWER, "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

THE SOVIET PRESS, FOLLOWING THE KHRUSHCHEV LEAD, HAS BEEN BRISTLING WITH DENUNCIATION OF "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK," PROCLAIMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT APPROVED A RESOLUTION BY THE UNITED STATES SENATE CALLING FOR PRAYERS FOR SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS.

AT ONE POINT, KHRUSHCHEV POKED NIXON IN THE RIBS WITH GOOD HUMOR AND SAID: "HERE ARE YOUR CAPTIVES. YOU CAN SEE HOW HAPPY THEY ARE."

AFTER THE EIGHTH STOP, NIXON TURNED TO KHRUSHCHEV AND SAID, "YOU KNOW, MR. KHRUSHCHEV, I MUST ADMIRE YOU. THIS IS THE EIGHTH TIME YOU'VE STOPPED. YOU NEVER MISS A CHANCE TO MAKE PROPAGANDA."

"NO, NO, I DON'T MAKE PROPAGANDA," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "I TELL THE TRUTH."

POINTING TO THE RESTFUL SURROUNDINGS OF HIS SECLUDED RESIDENCE, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NIXON, "WE SHOULD HAVE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE, INSTEAD OF SITTING IN GENEVA MANY MONTHS EATING SO MANY PIES."

TO DRIVE HOME THE POINT THEY HAD NOT BEEN QUARRELLING, KHRUSHCHEV ADVISED NIXON AS THEY POSED FOR THE PHOTOGRAPHERS: "KEEP SMILING, OTHERWISE THEY'LL SAY WE JUST HAD A QUARREL. KEEP JOLLY, OTHERWISE SOMEONE MIGHT THINK WE HAD A QUARREL."

SHAKING HANDS ON THEIR AGREEMENT THAT THEIR KITCHEN TALKS WERE NOT BELLIGERENT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"IN OTHER WORDS WE KNOW WHAT WE SHOULD SAY IN THE KITCHEN, AND WHAT WE SHOULD SAY IN OFFICES."

NIXON RESPONDED: "I WAS AGREEING THAT OUR CONVERSATION WAS DIRECT AND FRANK. I HAVEN'T SEEN NEWS STORIES (ABOUT THE KITCHEN MEETING). I AM GIVING MY OWN VERSION."

NIXON, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER, DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, WERE UNEXPECTEDLY INVITED AT A DINNER AT THE AMBASSADOR'S HOUSE LAST NIGHT TO SPEND THE NIGHT AT THE KHRUSHCHEV VILLA. THEY ACCEPTED.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO SPEND THE NIGHT THERE, TOO. BUT HE DID NOT SHOW UNTIL 12:25 P.M. TODAY.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE SERIOUS DISCUSSIONS--WHICH COULD RANGE THE GAMUT OF BERLIN, ~~34.6~~, DISARMAMENT AND SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE--DID NOT BEGIN UNTIL AFTER DINNER. *Germany*



NIXON RETURNED TO THE U. S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE IN MOSCOW AT 9:50 P.M. AFTER THE TALKS BEHIND THE 12-FOOT CONCRETE WALL AROUND KHRUSHCHEV'S HOME.

DESPITE THE DISPLAY OF HARMONY, THE SERIOUS TALKS GOT UNDER WAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE CLOUDED BY WHAT NIXON REGARDS AS A SOVIET VIOLATION OF A MOSCOW PLEDGE TO LET WESTERN NEWSMEN REPORT HIS ACTIVITIES FREE OF CENSORSHIP. SOVIET CENSORS CONTINUE TO BLUE PENCIL COPY OF AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN STATIONED IN MOSCOW, BUT NOT COPY OF THE NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING NIXON.

THE SOVIET PRESS ALSO IS BRISTLING WITH SCORNFUL COMMENTS ON THE BIG AMERICAN EXPOSITION, AND OF NIXON'S HAND-SHAKING ENCOUNTERS WITH THE SOVIET CITIZEN IN THE STREET.

THERE ALSO IS A RUCKUS OVER HOW MANY AMERICAN NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED TO GO EVERYWHERE NIXON GOES ON HIS TOUR OF WESTERN SIBERIA THIS WEEK.

THE RUSSIANS PARTLY REVERSED A DECISION THAT ONLY 12 AMERICAN NEWSMEN COULD ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS VISIT TO WESTERN SIBERIA. A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD NOW AGREED THAT UP TO 100 COULD GO, BUT ONLY 12 WOULD BE ALLOWED INSIDE CERTAIN "SENSITIVE" INSTALLATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TAKING THIS POSITION BECAUSE ONLY 12 SOVIET REPORTERS WERE ALLOWED INSIDE WHEN KOZLOV VISITED AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT BERKELEY, CALIF., DURING HIS UNITED STATES TOUR. THE BERKELEY RESTRICTION WAS BECAUSE OF SPACE LIMITATIONS. BUT ALL OF KOZLOV'S PARTY OF NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED INSIDE ON HIS VISIT TO THE ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP SAVANNAH AND THE ATOMIC POWER STATION AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA.

AMERICAN NEWSMEN STILL HOPED THE SOVIET RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE LIFTED AT THE LAST MINUTE, AND A SMALL ARMY OF THEM WERE PLANNING TO MAKE THE TRIP TO SIBERIA ANYWAY.

THE DISPUTE OVER CENSORSHIP CAME INTO THE OPEN LAST NIGHT WHEN A NIXON PRESS SPOKESMAN, HERBERT E. KLEIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RUSSIANS WERE TURNING ON THE CENSORSHIP BECAUSE NIXON WAS ATTRACTING MORE AND MORE FRIENDLY RUSSIAN CROWDS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TOLD READERS NIXON WAS BEING ASKED BLUNT QUESTIONS BY SOVIET CITIZENS HE MET. MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED NIXON WAS GETTING THE WORST OF IT IN THESE ENCOUNTERS.

ONE MUSCOVITE WAS QUOTED AS CRITICIZING THE ALLIED REFUSAL TO QUIT WEST BERLIN IN THESE WORDS:

"WHY DO YOU DEFEND THIS NETWORK OF ESPIONAGE?"

NIXON, ACCORDING TO PRAVDA, REPLIED "I HOPE TO DISCUSS THIS WITH SOVIET LEADERS."

THE SOVIET CITIZEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ANSWERED "IT IS TIME TO PASS FROM WORDS TO ACTION."

THIS EXCHANGE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED WHILE NIXON TOURED THE SOVIET AGRICULTURAL AND TRADE EXHIBITION YESTERDAY BUT WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO WERE ALONG DID NOT RECALL IT.

ANOTHER RUSSIAN WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CRITICIZED NIXON FOR THE U. S. SENATE ACTION IN DESIGNATING THIS WEEK AS "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK."

"HOW CAN YOU COMBINE THE PEACE-LOVING DECLARATIONS MADE IN AMERICA WITH SUCH ACTS AS A WEEK OF ENSLAVED COUNTRIES?" PRAVDA SAID THE RUSSIAN ASKED.

THE NEWSPAPER TOLD ITS READERS NIXON TRIED TO PERSUADE HIS CRITIC THAT THIS WAS AN EXAMPLE OF THE RIGHT TO TALK FREELY IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT YOU CALL IT IN THE UNITED STATES," THE CITIZEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED, "BUT AS WE SEE IT HERE IT IS AN ACT INTENDED TO COMPLICATE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. IT IS INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHERS."

"DO WE WHO STAND HERE," THE RUSSIAN CONTINUED, "REMINDE YOU OF ENSLAVED PEOPLES? DO YOU THINK ENSLAVED PEOPLES COULD CREATE ALL YOU SEE HERE AT THE FAIR?"

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO MADE SOME DERISIVE COMMENTS ABOUT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION. IN TALKING OF THE HUGE, GOLD-DOMED EXHIBITION HALL WHICH DOMINATES THE FAIR, PRAVDA SAID "HALF AN ORANGE IS CLEARLY NOT LARGE ENOUGH TO ILLUMINATE THE WHOLE LIFE OF THE UNITED STATES. YOU NEED A SECOND HALF FOR THE MORE BITTER CORE."

PRAVDA CLAIMED RUSSIAN VISITORS EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AFTER TOURING THE GROUND LOOKING AT SUCH EXHIBITS AS A MODEL AMERICAN HOME, A FASHION SHOW, AN ELECTRONIC KITCHEN AND OTHER ITEMS.

"WHERE IS TECHNIQUE REQUIRED; WHERE ARE THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF AMERICAN SCIENCE?" THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

"THESE ARE QUESTIONS SOVIET VISITORS PUT TO GUIDES. THE THIRST FOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE UNITED STATES CAN OF COURSE NOT ALL BE SATISFIED WITH COLD PEPSI COLA."

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A150

(110)

NIXON SEPARATE

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-THERE WAS A PHONE CALL FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TONIGHT AFTER HIS OVERNIGHT VISIT TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S COUNTRY HOME.

THE CALL WAS FROM KHRUSHCHEV AND IT BELATEDLY GRANTED PERMISSION FOR THE 707 JET PLANE THAT BROUGHT NIXON TO MOSCOW TO FLY THE VICE PRESIDENT TO LENINGRAD TOMORROW. THE RUSSIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD REFUSED SUCH PERMISSION.

NIXON WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO USE THE RUSSIAN TU104 THE SOVIETS HAVE PROVIDED. HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV IT WAS TOO LATE TO CHANGE PLANS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD PREVIOUSLY REQUESTED THE RIGHT TO USE HIS OWN PLANE WHILE TRAVELING IN RUSSIA.

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(120)

NIXON

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-IN THE MANNER OF A PROPER HOUSEGUEST, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TONIGHT GAVE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV A BASKETFUL OF U.S. CORN PRODUCTS AND A TRANSOCEANIC RADIO.

NIXON PRESENTED THE GIFTS TO KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WIFE JUST BEFORE ENDING HIS OVERNIGHT STAY AT THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S COUNTRY HOUSE.

THE WICKER BASKET WAS FILLED WITH CORN PRODUCTS--FROM CANDY TO CORNCOB PIPES.

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A59

DACHA (520)

BY FRANCES LEWINE

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TWO-STORIED, CREAM-COLORED, STONE, RIVER FRONT COUNTRY HOME IS SET IN A GREEN FOREST OF BIRCH AND PINE TREES. IT IS BEHIND A 12-FOOT CONCRETE WALL BUT JUST 100 YARDS FROM A PUBLIC BATHING BEACH.

OVERLOOKING THE MOSCOW RIVER IN THE TOWN OF USOVA, A HALF HOUR DRIVE FROM THE KREMLIN, THE SPACIOUS HOME WAS FINISHED ONLY THREE YEARS AGO. NOT LONG AFTER KHRUSHCHEV BECAME PREMIER.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, ADMIRING THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S DACHA--THE RUSSIAN WORD FOR SUMMER HOME--SAID IT WAS BETTER LOCATED THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CAMP DAVID RETREAT IN THE MOUNTAINS OF MARYLAND, A TWO HOUR DRIVE FROM WASHINGTON, D.C.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LUXURIOUS HOME IS JUST ABOUT AS LARGE AS THE PRESIDENT'S MANSION IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE, WITHOUT ITS EXECUTIVE OFFICE WINGS.

THE TREES OF ITS FOREST PART WERE PLANTED DURING THE LIFE OF KATHERINE THE GREAT. SOME OF THEM ARE 100 TO 150 FEET TALL. SOME OF THE AMERICAN VISITORS SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE LIMIT OF THE GROUNDS BUT THAT IT LOOKED LIKE A PARK.



INSIDE THE HOUSE THERE IS OLD FASHIONED STYLE FURNISHING -- A MAHOGANY PANELED LIVING ROOM, A LARGE DINING ROOM WITH HEAVY BRIGHT BLUE DRAPERIES AND A FIRST FLOOR WEST WING SUITE OF ROOMS WHICH THE NIXONS OCCUPIED FOR THEIR OVERNIGHT STAY.

THE BEDROOM'S 12-FOOT WIDE WINDOWS ARE HUNG WITH SILK TYPE DRAPERIES WHICH COULD BE DRAWN UP INTO HUGE SCALLOPED GROUPS LIKE A THEATER CURTAIN.

THERE IS ALSO A BIG BILLIARD ROOM, WHERE DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON PLAYED A GAME THIS MORNING.

WHILE THEY WERE AMUSING THEMSELVES, AND OTHERS IN THE PARTY INCLUDING MRS. NIXON WERE ENGAGING IN SOCIAL ACTIVITY, NIXON RETIRED TO A STUDY ADJOINING THE BEDROOM AND WENT TO WORK.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS ANOTHER DACHA, WHICH HE SAID WAS BUILT BY ONE ORLOV, A RICH MAN IN RUSSIA BEFORE THE REVOLUTION. THERE WASN'T ANY EXPLANATION AVAILABLE ABOUT THAT ONE, BUT MRS. KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT WAS A 2 1/2-HOUR DRIVE FROM MOSCOW.

TODAY'S VISIT OF THE AMERICAN PARTY PROVIDED PERHAPS ONE OF THE FIRST CLOSEUP DESCRIPTIONS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S HIDEAWAY. IT HAS JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING FOR LUXURY LIVING, INCLUDING PLEASURE BOATS, A PRIVATE BEACH, PRETTY ROSE GARDENS, FOUNTAINS, A LITTLE OPEN SUMMER HOUSE OVERLOOKING THE MOSCOW RIVER AND THE GRACIOUS SETTING OF A VERDANT FOREST.

THERE ARE CLOSE CLIPPED GREEN LAWNS WITH YELLOW BENCHES, WINDING GRAVEL DRIVEWAYS AND PATHWAYS AND POTTED PALMS ON THE OPEN CONCRETE PORCH, WHICH HAS A GREEN CARPET RUNNING UP TO THE FRONT DOOR.

A FEATURE OF THE HOUSE IS A PALE GRAY MARBLE PATIO OFF TO ONE SIDE. NIXON'S PRESS SECRETARY, HERBERT KLEIN, REPORTED HE DID NOT SEE MANY SECURITY GUARDS ON THE PREMISES -- ONLY ABOUT 10 AT ONE TIME.

A RIGHT TURN FROM THE MAIN TWO-LANE HIGHWAY BRINGS THE VISITOR TO HUGE TWO-DOOR GRAY IRON GATES IN THE CONCRETE WALL. THERE ARE TWO SMALLER GATES FOR PEDESTRIANS AND ON EACH SIDE IS A SMALL SENTRY GUARD-HOUSE.

IN THE REAR, AN ADDITIONAL WOODEN GATE KEEPS OUT BATHERS FROM THE VILLAGE, WHO USE A PUBLIC BEACH NEARBY. THE DACHA HAS ITS OWN SANDY BEACH BELOW A TERRACE WALL.

OVERLOOKING A PRIVATE DOCK IS A TALL SHED WHERE SECURITY MEN WENT TO WATCH WHILE U.S. AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TOOK THEIR TWO-HOUR RIDE ON THE RIVER TODAY.

MRS. NIXON HAD A CHANCE TO MEET THE WIVES OF THREE SOVIET LEADERS AND KLEIN SAID SHE CHATTED AMIABLY WITH THEM, AIDED BY AN INTERPRETER, AND AT TIMES LOOKED AS THOUGH SHE WERE THE HOSTESS.

THE HOSTESS WAS MRS. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH AND WAS DESCRIBED AS A PLEASANT LOOKING WOMAN ABOUT 5 FEET 2 INCHES TALL, A BIT STOUT AND WITH STREAKS OF GRAY IN HER HAIR. HER FACE LOOKS MORE IRISH THAN RUSSIAN. SHE WORE A GREEN AND WHITE FIGURED DRESS AND CARRIED A BROAD-BRIMMED STRAW HAT.

WHEN THE OTHER WOMEN WENT OUT FOR A BOAT RIDE ON THE RIVER, MRS. KHRUSHCHEV STAYED BEHIND IN ONE OF FIVE SUMMER HOUSES ALONG THE RIVER BANK.

MRS. NIXON WORE A ROYAL BLUE AND WHITE PRINTED SILK AFTERNOON DRESS FOR THE GATHERING, WHICH INCLUDED AN EARLY DINNER ON A GRASSY KNOLL. A NUMBER OF SMALL TABLES WERE SET UP UNDER BRIGHTLY COLORED AWNINGS FOR THE DINERS.

MRS. ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, WIFE OF ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS, WORE A TWO-PIECE GRAY STRIPED SUIT AND A BLACK CLOCHE HAT. MRS. FROL R. KOZLOV, WIFE OF THE OTHER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS DRESSED IN POWDER BLUE, SETTING OFF HER AUBURN HAIR.

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A73

(650)

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)--THE LIST OF BOOKS REMOVED FROM THE DISPLAY SHELVES AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION "BY AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS" HAS BEEN CABLED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR A DECISION ON WHAT TO DO. HAROLD MCCLELLAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FAIR, SAID TODAY HE HAD SENT THE LIST TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR ADVICE ON WHETHER TO INSIST THE BOOKS BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN ON THE SHELVES OR BE DEFINITELY WITHDRAWN AS THE RUSSIANS HAVE ASKED.

THERE IS SOME CONTROVERSY WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ASKED HIM OR TOLD HIM TO REMOVE THE BOOKS, AND MCCLELLAN DECLINES TO BE SPECIFIC. HE INSISTS HE WITHDREW SOME OF THEM ON HIS OWN JUDGMENT AND DOESN'T INTEND TO MAKE A TROUBLESOME ISSUE OF IT.

"I DON'T INTEND TO LOSE SIGHT OF THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THIS EXHIBITION AND GET INTO TROUBLE OVER A SMALL THING," HE SAID AS HE SAT IN HIS OFFICE AT THE FAIR.

IT IS A HOT OFFICE AND HE WAS IN HIS SHIRT SLEEVES, HIS TIE LOOSENED.

"YOU CONSIDER THIS A SMALL THING?" HE WAS ASKED.

"I AM NOT LOSING SIGHT OF THE MAIN AIM," HE SAID.

HE ASSERTED THE MAIN AIM OF THE FAIR WAS TO DEMONSTRATE TO RUSSIANS THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE AND IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES.

THE BOOK ISSUE CAME TO A HEAD SEVERAL DAYS AGO, JUST BEFORE THE FAIR OPENED, WHEN A GROUP OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS CAME TO THE EXHIBITION AND--ACCORDING TO REPORTERS ON THE SPOT WHO UNDERSTAND RUSSIAN--ORDERED ALL BOOKS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE OFF THE SHELVES. THEY ALSO WENT OVER THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE DECKS.

MCCLELLAN SAID BETWEEN 75 AND 100 BOOKS WERE DESIGNATED AND HE TOOK THEM OUT OF THE LIBRARY, BROUGHT THEM UP TO HIS OFFICE, AND WILL DECIDE LATER WHEN AND WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE RETURNED TO PUBLIC DISPLAY.

IT IS THIS LIST WHICH HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT.

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS REQUESTED MCCLELLAN TO SEND THE LIST OF BOOKS ORDERED TO BE REMOVED FROM THE SHELVES OF THE EXHIBITION.

(THE CABLE TO MCCLELLAN WAS SENT SATURDAY, PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS F. TULLY SAID TODAY.

(TULLY SAID IF THE LIST ARRIVED TODAY, IT WILL BE STUDIED ONLY ON MONDAY. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASONS WHY THE DEPARTMENT ASKED FOR IT AND WHAT, IF ANYTHING, IT WANTS TO DO IN CONNECTION WITH THE RUSSIAN REQUEST.)

MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS IN THE DISPLAY WERE PUT UNDER GLASS WHERE THEY CANNOT BE EXAMINED IN DETAIL BY THE RUSSIANS. EARLIER SOME OF THEM HAD BEEN OPEN TO THE PUBLIC ON TABLES.

MCCLELLAN SAID IT WAS INTENDED FROM THE BEGINNING THAT THEY SHOULD BE ENCLOSED UNDER GLASS, BUT OTHER CORRESPONDENTS INSISTED HE TOLD THEM HE PUT THEM UNDER GLASS BECAUSE HE DID NOT HAVE TIME TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE WERE ITEMS IN THEM WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED CONTROVERSIAL.

THEY PROMPTLY ASKED: "HAVE YOU READ ALL THE BOOKS?"

"NO," HE SAID, AND AGAIN POINTED OUT THAT HE WAS NOT GOING TO ALLOW THIS ISSUE TO DISRUPT THE SMOOTH WORKING OF THE FAIR.

"I DID NOT COME IN HERE WITH A CHIP ON MY SHOULDER," HE SAID.

"I COULD INSIST ON SHOWING ALL THE BOOKS.

"DO YOU THINK I SHOULD INSIST ON SHOWING THE BOOKS IF IT MEANS CLOSING THE FAIR?"

"HAVE THE RUSSIANS THREATENED TO CLOSE DOWN THE FAIR IF YOU DID NOT REMOVE THE BOOKS?" MCCLELLAN WAS ASKED.

"THEY COULD CAUSE A LOT OF TROUBLE AND I DON'T WANT ANY MORE THAN I HAVE," HE REPLIED.

1959



"IS THAT PERHAPS THE SYSTEM THEY USE, EXPECTING YOU TO YIELD IF TROUBLE THREATENS?"

"MY AIM IS TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF THE FAIR," MCCLELLAN ANSWERED. "IF I AM NOT DOING IT THEY SHOULD GET A NEW MANAGER. BUT I THINK I AM."

MCCLELLAN INSISTED THE ISSUE OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS WAS NOT INVOLVED BECAUSE HE DID NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO IMPOSE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS ON THE RUSSIANS.

HE SAID HE CAME INTO THE SOVIET UNION WITH A GOOD FAIR, THE FIRST ONE SINCE 1917 TO SHOWWHAT AMERICA PRODUCES, WHICH HE CONSIDERS THE MAIN THEME.

CERTAINLY HIS FAIR WAS DRAWING AT LEAST THE 50,000 PERSONS ALLOWED IN EACH DAY DURING A THREE DAY TRIAL RUN. MORE TICKETS MAY BE SOLD LATER.

AMERICANS ON THE STREETS ARE STOPPED CONSTANTLY BY RUSSIANS ASKING HOW THEY CAN GET TICKETS. SO FAR NONE IS ON PUBLIC SALE EXCEPT THROUGH GROUP ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS UNIONS AND FACTORIES.

THAT IS ANOTHER OF MCCLELLAN'S HEADACHES. HE HAS PUT THAT ONE OFF, TOO, FOR A LATER CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE FAIR EXHIBIT AREA IS SO CROWDED THAT THE FLOOR OF THE MAIN HALL IS WEARING OUT.

AMERICAN ENGINEERS KNEW THIS WAS GOING TO HAPPEN BUT THEY COULD NOT PERSUADE THE RUSSIAN CONTRACTORS TO PUT IN A TOUGHER CONCRETE.

THE RESULT IS THAT AFTER ONLY TWO DAYS OF THE FAIR EVERY EXHIBIT--BOOKS, TOYS, MOTORS--IS COVERED WITH A THICK LAYER OF DUST, ALMOST OBSCURING THE ORIGINAL COLORS.

AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL NIGHTS TO PUT SOME KIND OF COVERING ON THE EXHIBITION FLOORS TO KEEP DOWN THE DUST.

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AEO

WITH MOSCOW FAIR (140)  
NEW YORK, JULY 26 (AP)--GERALD S. KENNEDY, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL MILLS, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM MOSCOW COMPLAINING OF THE TREATMENT GIVEN AMERICAN EXHIBITORS AT THE SOVIET FAIR.

KENNEDY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAMPERED HIS FIRM'S EXHIBIT BY RESTRICTING SPACE, FAILING TO SUPPLY SUFFICIENT INTERPRETERS AND WORKMEN, AND REFUSING TO ALLOW FREE FOOD SAMPLES TO BE PASSED OUT.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS VETOED THE FOOD SAMPLE IDEA BY SAYING "IT WOULD CAUSE A RIOT--PEOPLE MIGHT GET HURT."

KENNEDY SAID THE RUSSIAN WORKERS WERE FRIENDLY BUT ADDED, "I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY GOOD WILL AT THE TOP IN RUSSIA."

ILLUSTRATING AMERICAN WORDS WHICH SUFFERED IN TRANSLATION INTO RUSSIAN, KENNEDY TOLD OF THE TROUBLE IN IDENTIFYING A COMPANY

PRODUCT KNOWN AS "FLUFFY WHITE FROSTING." THE PRODUCT WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE DISPLAY, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE RUSSIAN INTERPRETATION CAME UP AS "ANGORA FUR."

DF531 PED

A86

(120)  
WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)--SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID TODAY HE THINKS VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAS HELPED BOTH HIMSELF AND THE COUNTRY BY HIS CURRENT VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GOP SENATE LEADER, ON ABC'S TELEVISION PROGRAM, "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE," ADDED:

"FRANKLY, I'M QUITE PROUD OF HIS PERFORMANCE IN THE SOVIET UNION."

IN MOSCOW FRIDAY, NIXON ENGAGED IN A LONG, HEATED PERSONAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

DIRKSEN SAID HE BELIEVED THE TALKS HAD FURTHERED THE OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

"I BELIEVE OUR POSITION IS BEST ENHANCED," HE SAID, "WHEN WE INDICATE OUR STRENGTH AND DO IT COURAGEOUSLY AND IN FORTHRIGHT STYLE. THERE WAS NO WEASLING, THERE WAS NO TIMIDITY WHATSOEVER ON THE PART OF THE VICE PRESIDENT, AND THAT, IN MY JUDGMENT, SERVES OUR CAUSE BEST."

DF552PED

A106WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)--REP. RICHARD M. SIMPSON (R-PA) TODAY CALLED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S VERBAL ENCOUNTER WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "A SUPERB EXAMPLE OF COURAGE AND INTELLIGENCE."

SIMPSON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN THE HOUSE, SAID NIXON IS RAPIDLY BECOMING THE FREE WORLD'S SECRET WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA.

SIMPSON SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE VICE-PRESIDENT'S TWO-FISTED REPLIES TO THE ARROGANT CHARGES AND THREATS KHRUSHCHEV LEVELED DURING THE NOW FAMOUS TOUR OF AMERICAN EXHIBITS AT THE MOSCOW FAIR HANDED THE SOVIETS A CHANGE OF PACE ON THE PART OF VISITING AMERICANS THAT COMPLETELY CONFOUNDED THEM."

"FOR ONCE KHRUSHCHEV RAN UP AGAINST A MAN WHO REFUSED TO BE INTIMIDATED. AFTER HIS INITIAL SURPRISE AT THE AUDACITY OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA PITCH, NIXON HANDED THE RUSSIAN LEADER A DOSE OF HIS OWN VERBAL MEDICINE..."

EG705PED

B2 (Q)

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)--TEXT OF AGREED NOTES ON TODAY'S MEETING BETWEEN VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND PRIME MINISTER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV: (ABOUT 800)

MR. AND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED FROM THEIR MOSCOW APARTMENT AT 12:55 P.M. IN A ZIL. (AUTO). MR. NIXON SHOOK HANDS WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND SAID:

"IT'S A BEAUTIFUL PLACE. I CAN SEE WHY THE CHAIRMAN LIKES TO COME TO THE COUNTRY. THIS IS A MUCH BETTER SITUATED PLACE THAN IN WASHINGTON. HERE YOU ARE WITHIN HALF AN HOUR OF THE COUNTRY. THE PRESIDENT'S CAMP DAVID IS A TWO-HOUR DRIVE."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"WELL, IT TAKES A TWO HOUR DRIVE HERE-- YOU CAN SHOOT BEARS."

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV--"I THOUGH YOU WOULD BE DRIVING TO THE DIFFERENT ONE. IT TAKES ABOUT TWO AND A HALF HOURS TO DRIVE TO THAT ONE."

MR. NIXON--"I DON'T SEE HOW IT COULD BE BETTER THAN THIS ONE."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"THE OTHER ONE WAS BUKLT BY ORLOV."

(A RICH MAN IN RUSSIA BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.)

MR. NIXON--"WAS THIS BUILT IN RECENT YEARS?"

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO. ALL THIS PARK WAS PLANTED DURING THE LIFE OF KATHARINE THE GREAT."

MR. NIXON--"WHAT PART OF THE COUNTRY DID YOU GET YOUR SPORTS SHIRT FROM?"

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"THE UKRAINE."

MR. NIXON--"I DIDN'T KNOW I WAS GOING TO BE IN THE COUNTRY, THAT'S WHY I DIDN'T WEAR A SPORTS SHIRT." (AT THIS POINT MR. AND MRS. FROL R. KOZLOV AND MR. AND MRS. ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN CAME IN.)

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--(JOKINGLY) "MR. MIKOYAN TERRORIZES HIS WIFE. HE IS A REAL OPPRESSOR."

MR. NIXON--(JOKINGLY) "I IMAGINE SHE CAN HANDLE HIM."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"I WAS KIDDING." (AT THIS POINT MRS. NIXON JOINED THE GROUP AND WAS INTRODUCED ALL AROUND.)

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"SHALL WE WORK OUT A PROGRAM? DO YOU WANT TO EAT OUTSIDE?"

MR. NIXON--"THAT WOULD BE VERY NICE. WE SHOULD DECIDE ALL QUESTIONS LIKE THIS."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"WE SHOULD HAVE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE (LAUGHING) INSTEAD OF SITTING IN GENEVA MANY MONTHS EATING SO MANY PIES. WE SHOULDN'T STAND IN THE SUN. FIRST LET'S HAVE PICTURES TAKEN IN FRONT OF THE HOUSE, THEN TAKE A BOAT RIDE ON THE MOSCOW RIVER SO YOU CAN SEE HOW OUR SLAVES LIVE."



30.24-7867

MR. NIXON--"YES, CAPTIVES." (CHUCKLING).  
(AT THIS POINT KHRUSHCHEV NOTICED ERNEST BARCELLA, UNITED PRESS  
INTERNATIONAL REPORTER, STANDING AT HIS RIGHT AND TAKING NOTES.)

MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO NIXON--"WHO IS HE WITH?"

MR. NIXON--"HE IS AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT WITH U.P.I."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--(SPEAKING TO BARCELLA) "YOU TAKE TOO MANY  
NOTES. TAKE CORRECT NOTES."

MR. BARCELLA--"I ALWAYS TAKE ACCURATE NOTES."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"SOME NEWSMEN DESCRIBED OUR TALK AT THE FAIR  
AS IF WE WERE QUARRELLING AND OFFENDING EACH OTHER. WERE YOU OF-  
FENDED?"

MR. NIXON--"NEVER."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--(SPEAKING TO BARCELLA) "YOU CAN WRITE DOWN A REFUTA-  
TION BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON OF SOME REPORTS THAT OUR KITCHEN TALK  
WAS SO QUARRELSOME THAT WE INSULTED EACH OTHER, WHILE IN FACT WE  
HAD A REALLY FRIENDLY TALK IN WHICH WE TALKED WITHOUT ACRIMONY. THAT  
IS A STATEMENT BY KHRUSHCHEV WHICH MR. NIXON AGREED TO."

MR. NIXON--"I AGREE TO HIS TRANSLATION. I THINK--THIS IS NOT A  
LAWYER'S LAST WORD... (MR. KHRUSHCHEV INTERRUPTED AT THIS POINT.)

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"YOU MUST BEAR IN MIND THAT WHEN THERE IS AN  
ADVOCATE FOR CAPITALISM, THERE IS AN ADVOCATE FOR COMMUNISM."

MR. NIXON--"MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND I HAVE SOME REAL AND HONEST  
DIFFERENCES BUT WE ARE ALIKE IN THIS RESPECT: WE BOTH CAME FROM  
HUMBLE FAMILIES AND BOTH HAVE A PRACTICE OF SPEAKING DIRECTLY AND NOT  
BEATING AROUND THE BUSH. WE BOTH BELIEVE THAT IS THE WAY TO DISCUSS--  
ALWAYS FRANKLY AND DIRECTLY BUT NEVER BELLIGERENTLY."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"I AGREE AND PERHAPS YOUR CORRESPONDENT CAN GET IN  
TOUCH WITH OURS SO WE WILL HAVE A SIMILAR VERSION."

MR. NIXON--"AS I HAVE TOLD OUR PRESS, I WILL NOT DISCLOSE PRIVATE  
CONVERSATIONS I HAVE WITH THE HEAD OF A GOVERNMENT." (THIS WAS NOTED  
LATER AS NOT PRECLUDING JOINTLY AGREED-TO COMMENTS IF DESIRED BY THE  
HOST.) "BUT I SAY THIS (REFERRING TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TALKS) THEY  
HAVE BEEN DIRECT, FRANK AND NON-BELLIGERENT, RIGHT?"  
THEY SHOOK HANDS ON THAT.

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"IN OTHER WORDS WE KNOW WHAT WE SHOULD SAY IN  
KITCHENS AND WHAT WE SAY IN OFFICES."

MR. NIXON--"I WAS AGREEING THAT OUR CONVERSATION WAS DIRECT AND  
FRANK. I HAVEN'T SEEN NEWS STORIES (ABOUT THE KITCHEN MEETING.) I AM  
GIVING MY OWN VERSION. IT WAS HARD-HITTING, DIRECT, FRANK--BUT NOT  
BELLIGERENT."

THE GROUP WENT ON THE PORCH FOR PICTURES.

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"KEEP SMILING; OTHERWISE THEY'LL SAY WE JUST HAD A  
QUARREL. KEEP JOLLY; OTHERWISE SOMEONE MIGHT THINK WE HAD A QUARREL."

AT THIS POINT THE PARTY (INCLUDING MILTON EISENHOWER AND AMBASSA-  
DOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON) WALKED THROUGH THE GROUNDS TO THE MOSCOW  
RIVER AND BOARDED THREE OUTBOARD MOTOR BOATS. RETURNING AND COMING UP  
THE STEPS FROM THE PIER BARCELLA ASKS INTERPRETER TO "TELL HIM (MR.  
KHRUSHCHEV) HIS PEOPLE SAY I TOOK VERY ACCURATE NOTES."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"OKAY."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV (AS HE AND MR. NIXON <sup>watched</sup> WALK A GROUP OF APPLAUDING  
BATHERS NEAR THE GATE.)--"WE'RE NO CAPTIVES....."

MR. NIXON (A FEW MOMENTS LATER)--"IT'S BEEN A BEAUTIFUL DAY.  
GOOD COMPANY. FRIENDLY PEOPLE. WHAT MORE DO YOU WANT?"

NIXON SAID THERE WAS NO SERIOUS TALK ON THE BOAT, JUST  
PLEASANT CONVERSATION. THE GROUP STOPPED EIGHT TIMES DURING  
THE BOAT RIDE AND SHOOK THE HANDS OF SWIMMERS NEAR THE BEACHES.

NIXON GREETED THEM IN RUSSIAN. WHEN THEY PULLED UP FOR STOPS  
NEAR THE SHORE CROWDS GATHERED AROUND THE BOAT AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD  
EACH TIME POINT TO THEM AND SAY "CAPTIVE PEOPLE." THEY WOULD REPLY  
"NO, NO. PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD SAY IN RUSSIAN "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.  
(MIR DRUJBA.)" KHRUSHCHEV WOULD POKE NIXON IN THE RIBS IN GOOD  
HUMOR AND SAY "HERE ARE YOUR CAPTIVES. YOU CAN SEE HOW HAPPY  
THEY ARE."

TO WHICH NIXON SAID WHEN THEY MADE THEIR LAST STOP AMONG THE  
BATHERS, "YOU KNOW, MR. KHRUSHCHEV, I MUST ADMIRE YOU. THIS IS  
THE EIGHTH TIME YOU'VE STOPPED. YOU NEVER MISS A CHANCE TO MAKE  
PROPAGANDA."

MR. KHRUSHCHEV--"NYET, NYET. I DON'T MAKE PROPAGANDA, I TELL  
THE TRUTH."  
(END TEXT)

A155  
ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS JULY 27  
(400)

BY CARVEN HUDGINS

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)--THE H-BOMB WILL BE A DOMINANT ISSUE  
IN THE FORTHCOMING NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY.  
THE CONFERENCE WILL DECIDE ON A PLATFORM FOR THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION.  
FORMAL RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY LOCAL LABOR PARTY UNITS ALL OVER  
BRITAIN FOR THE CONFERENCE CALL FOR A PARTY PLEDGE TO ABOLISH NUCLEAR  
WEAPON TESTS AND END THE MANUFACTURE OF SUCH WEAPONS.

THE PARTY CONFERENCE--BRITAIN'S VERSION OF A NATIONAL POLITICAL  
CONVENTION--IS TO BE HELD IN BLACKPOOL, OCT. 5-9.  
BRITAIN'S NEXT GENERAL ELECTION MAY COME SHORTLY AFTER THE CON-  
FERENCE. THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS NOT  
YET SET A DATE, BUT IT MUST CALL THE ELECTION SOMETIME BEFORE NEXT  
MAY.

RESOLUTIONS DRAWN UP BY LOCAL LABOR PARTY COUNCILS WILL COME  
BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OF PARTY DELEGATES WHO WILL VOTE ON A FINAL  
PLATFORM.

ONE RESOLUTION PROPOSES:

"THAT THE NEXT LABOR GOVERNMENT, IF GENERAL NUCLEAR ARMAMENT SHOULD  
PROVE NOT IMMEDIATELY ATTAINABLE, SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN FORMING  
A NON NUCLEAR CLUB OF NATIONS, EXCLUDING IF NECESSARY THE SOVIET  
UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE MEMBERS WOULD GIVE UP NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS UNDER SUITABLE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL AND THAT  
BRITAIN BE PREPARED TO ENTER SUCH AN ORGANIZATION WITH AS MANY  
NATIONS AS ARE WILLING TO JOIN WITHOUT WAITING FOR ALL OTHER NATIONS  
TO DO SO."

THIS RESOLUTION, TO BE PRESENTED BY THE LABOR PARTY COUNCIL OF  
EDINBURGH, REFLECTS THE OFFICIAL VIEW OF THE LABOR PARTY'S EXECUTIVE.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION PROPOSES THAT THE PARTY PLEDGE TO ABOLISH  
EXISTING STOCKS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND STOP MANUFACTURING AND  
TESTING THEM.

MORE RESOLUTIONS FROM LABOR PARTY COUNCILS IN HUNDREDS OF OTHER  
BRITISH CITIES AND TOWNS REPEAT THE THEME:

"THAT THE LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE OF 1959 ASSERT THAT ON CHRISTIAN  
AND SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES, THE LABOR PARTY STANDS FOR THE ABOLITION OF  
THE H-BOMB, UNILATERALLY IF NECESSARY."

RESOLUTIONS ON OTHER SUBJECTS INCLUDE PROPOSALS THAT THE UNITED  
NATIONS BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT A PERMANENT U.N. GUARD FORCE BE  
ESTABLISHED TO POLICE AREAS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

ALL IN ALL THE BIG PARTY CONFERENCE WILL TAKE UP 410 RESOLUTIONS,  
PLUS ANY LAST MINUTE ADDITIONS.

OUT OF THIS WELTER OF LOCAL OPINION AND RESOLUTIONS, THE PARTY  
CONFERENCE WILL CHOOSE ITS PROGRAM TO PUT BEFORE BRITISH VOTERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS JULY 27;--MOVED JULY 25.

HL1107PED



A11

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THE PROJECTED FRENCH ATOMIC TEST IN THE SAHARA DESERT HAS AROUSED "PROFOUND ALARM AND A MIGHTY WAVE OF PROTESTS AMONG ALL THE ...PEOPLE IN AFRICA." MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN AS SAYING "A REPETITION OF HIROSCHEMA IN AFRICA MUST NOT BE PERMITTED. ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST BE BANNED."

--DASH--

ACCRA, GHANA, JULY 26 (AP)-THE GHANA CHRISTIAN COUNCIL CONFERENCE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION LAST NIGHT CONDEMNING THE PROPOSED FRENCH ATOM TEST IN THE SAHARA. THE RESOLUTION DESCRIBED THE TEST AS "VERY DANGEROUS TO HUMAN AND ANIMAL EXISTENCE IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES SOUTH OF THE SAHARA." THE COUNCIL, COMPRISING ALL CHRISTIAN DENOMINATIONS IN GHANA EXCEPT ROMAN CATHOLIC, ALSO ADOPTED RESOLUTION PROTESTING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

IF-DA1233PED

A47

FIRST LEAD BIG FOUR

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

GENEVA, JULY 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN CONFERRED IN PRIVATE TONIGHT IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO WORK THEIR WAY BACK TO HARMONY OVER THE TERMS OF A BERLIN TRUCE.

THERE WERE MOUNTING INDICATIONS OF A WESTERN SPLIT OVER TRUCE TERMS AS LLOYD APPEARED FOR DINNER AT HERTER'S VILLA TONIGHT. DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION COULD NOT BE LEARNED.

THE DINNER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ON LLOYD'S INITIATIVE. HE FLEW BACK TO LONDON OVER THE WEEKEND FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. AT NOON TODAY HE SENT WORD TO HERTER FROM LONDON HE WOULD LIKE A PRIVATE TALK AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY, AND HERTER PROMPTLY INVITED HIM TO DINNER. LLOYD RETURNED FROM LONDON SHORTLY AFTER 7 P.M. AND WENT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO HERTER'S VILLA.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID FRANKLY THEY WERE WORRIED ABOUT LLOYD'S SEIZURE OF INITIATIVE TO BRING ABOUT AN EARLY SUMMIT MEETING AT THE EXPENSE OF LOWERING THE WEST'S ANNOUNCED TERMS FOR A STOPGAP BERLIN SETTLEMENT. THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS ALSO WERE REPORTED CONCERNED.

EVER SINCE THE SOVIET UNION TOUCHED OFF THE CURRENT BERLIN CRISIS LAST NOVEMBER, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN INSISTING THEY WILL STAY IN WEST BERLIN AS LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED. THE AMERICANS HAVE DECLARED AGAIN AND AGAIN THEY WILL NOT AGREE TO A SUMMIT MEETING UNLESS WESTERN RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN ARE SECURED IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, NOW ENTERING ITS NINTH WEEK.

IT IS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THAT LLOYD HAS PROPOSED GOING TO THE SUMMIT WITH AN AGREEMENT THAT PROVIDES SOMETHING LESS THAN SOVIET ASSURANCES THAT THE WEST'S RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN WILL REMAIN INTACT UP TO THE DAY GERMANY IS REUNITED.

LLOYD'S IDEA, EXPRESSED TO THE CONFERENCE LAST THURSDAY, WAS THAT THE OUTLINES OF A BERLIN TRUCE COULD BE DECIDED HERE AND THAT FINAL ACCEPTANCE OF THIS INTERIM AGREEMENT COULD COME AT A MEETING OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT.

ASSOCIATES SAY HERTER HAS NEVER HAD ANY IDEA OF LOWERING THE BASIC WESTERN TERMS FOR A BERLIN TRUCE BUT LLOYD IS PORTRAYED AS BELIEVING THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT ACCEPT THESE TERMS.

THIS IS THE HEART OF THE EVIDENT DIVISION IN THE WESTERN CAMP. THE BRITISH APPEARED TO BE WORKING HARD BEHIND THE SCENES TO CONVINCE THEIR WESTERN ALLIES THEY HAD BETTER TAKE WHAT THEY CAN GET AT GENEVA.

HERTER MADE A FLYING TRIP TO WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY. HE RENEWED THE WESTERN PLEDGES IN THESE TERMS: "MUCH HAS BEEN SAID AT GENEVA ABOUT THE QUESTION OF WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN. THESE RIGHTS ARE CLEAR AND CANNOT BE TERMINATED BY THE UNILATERAL ACTION OF ANY OTHER POWER. WE HAVE NOT ACCEPTED AND WE WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY DEADLINE ON THEM."

1959

THE GENEVA TALKS ARE NOW MOVING BACK TO THE SUBJECT OF BERLIN AFTER TWO WEEKS OF TALK ABOUT A SOVIET DEMAND THAT AN INTERIM BERLIN SETTLEMENT MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE CREATION OF A COMMITTEE FROM THE TWO GERMANS TO WORK OUT THEIR POLITICAL FATE. THIS LINKAGE HAS NOT BEEN DROPPED AND THE WEST REMAINS FIRM AGAINST THE TIE-IN OF THE TWO ISSUES. BUT THE RUSSIANS SHIFTED THEIR POSITION AND ARE READY TO TALK ABOUT BERLIN FOR A WHILE.

IT WAS THIS SOVIET READINESS TO RETURN TO THE BERLIN ISSUE WHICH MOVED LLOYD TO TRY TO MANEUVER THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO THE SUMMIT. HE ARRANGED A BUSY DAY TOMORROW. HE INVITED THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS TO HIS TOWN HOUSE FOR "A WORKING TEA" BUT BEFORE THAT HE ARRANGED SEPARATE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND WITH HIS WESTERN ALLIES. BRITISH SPOKESMEN WERE SPEAKING OF TOMORROW AS THE CRITICAL DAY OF THE CONFERENCE.

DA1255PED

A2

BERLIN, JULY 26 (AP)-TWO EAST BERLIN RAILWAY WORKERS HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON--ONE FOR 10 YEARS, THE OTHER FOR 6--BY A COMMUNIST COURT ON SABOTAGE CHARGES, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID TODAY.

THE TWO MEN DESTROYED VALUABLE RAILWAY EQUIPMENT, "GUIDED BY HATRED AGAINST OUR STATE AND BY RIAS," IT SAID. RIAS IS THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLING--FAVORITE TARGET OF COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN PAST YEAR.

LM1208PED

A16

BERLIN, JULY 26 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IMPOSED POLITICAL RESTRICTIONS TODAY ON PRIVATE-RUN LIBRARIES. EFFECTIVE AUG. 15 "ANY WORKS SPONSORING BOURGEOIS AND REACTIONARY IDEOLOGIES OR CONTRADICTING THE PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT" WILL BE BARRED FROM THE BOOK SHELVES. POLICE WERE AUTHORIZED TO USE THE ASSISTANCE OF COMMUNIST PARTY AND TRADE UNION MEMBERS TO CHECK THE LIBRARIES AND MAKE SURE THAT THEY STICK TO THE NEW RULES.

DA1240PED

A113

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 26 (AP)-A PEACE MESSAGE FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND A HUGE GILDED MODEL OF THE SOVIET LUNAR ROCKET DOMINATED THE OPENING TODAY OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SEVENTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL.

BEFORE THE PROGRAM GOT UNDER WAY IN VIENNA'S SPORT STADIUM, AIRPLANES HIRED BY ANTI-COMMUNISTS TRAILED BANNERS THROUGH THE SKY READING: "THINK OF TIBET, THINK OF HUNGARY--A FESTIVAL WITHOUT US."

THERE WERE ABOUT 45,000 SPECTATORS IN THE 75,000-SEAT STADIUM. MANY OF THEM HAD BEEN GIVEN TICKETS BY RED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS. FESTIVAL SPONSORS CLAIMED THEY HAD 16,000 DELEGATES

FROM MORE THAN 100 NATIONS HERE FOR THE START OF THE 10-DAY FESTIVAL.

THE ANNUAL AFFAIR IS A CREATION OF THE COMMUNISTS. PROMOTED AS NONPOLITICAL, IT ACTUALLY HAS PROVEN TO BE A METHOD OF DISSEMINATING KREMLIN POLICIES AS WELL AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR RED IDEAS.

THE GATHERINGS HAVE FEATURED THOUSANDS OF SEMINARS ON ALL KINDS OF SUBJECTS. GREAT EMPHASIS IS LAID ON PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.

THE FESTIVAL ORGANIZERS PROMISED AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS THERE WOULD BE NO OVERT POLITICKING AND IN A LITERAL SENSE THEY KEPT THEIR WORD. BUT THERE WERE PROPAGANDA UNDERTONES TO THE OPENING.

HUNDREDS OF VIENNA POLICE, SOME IN RADIO CARS, PATROLLED THE LINE OF MARCH AND THEN CONVERGED ON THE STADIUM TO PREVENT VIOLENCE. IT WAS FEARED THERE MIGHT BE TROUBLE BECAUSE OF THE MONTHS-LONG PROPAGANDA BATTLE BETWEEN PRO AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS THAT PRECEDED THE FESTIVAL.

THE FESTIVAL'S OPENING WAS DELAYED MORE THAN AN HOUR BECAUSE OF FAULTY ORGANIZATION AND DISPUTES AMONG SOME DELEGATIONS.



THE BITTEREST FIGHT WAS IN THE U.S. GROUP. TWO-THIRD OF THE 350 AMERICAN DELEGATES BOYCOTTED THE OPENING IN PROTEST AGAINST A DELEGATION LEADERSHIP THEY CHARGED WAS "FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW LINE."

THOSE AMERICANS WHO DID ATTEND THE OPENING CEREMONIES MARCHED INTO THE STADIUM BEHIND THE STARS AND STRIPES AND APLACARD THAT SAID "THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA" IN GERMAN. THEY ENTERED TO THE STRAINS OF "AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL."

MOST AUSTRIAN YOUNG PEOPLE STAYED AWAY, CHARGING THE ACTIVITIES WERE DESIGNED TO SERVE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

AFTER THE DELEGATIONS ENTERED THE STADIUM IN THE MANNER OF AN OLYMPIC GAMES OPENING, THERE WAS A 3 1/2-HOUR PROGRAM OF FOLK DANCES, GYMNASTICS AND FIREWORKS.

THE QUARREL IN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS LED BY AN 88-MEMBER GROUP FROM CHICAGO THAT ARRIVED YESTERDAY AND CLAIMED THE "NEW YORK FESTIVAL COMMITTEE" THAT HAD ARRIVED SEVERAL DAYS EARLIER WAS "INCLINED TO FOLLOW THE MOSCOW LINE."

THE CHICAGOANS WON INDEPENDENT ADHERENTS AND LAST NIGHT ELECTED MALCOLM RIVKIN OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., THEIR TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN.

BUT WHEN RIVKIN SHOWED UP AT FESTIVAL HEADQUARTERS THIS MORNING, HE WAS TOLD THAT LAST NIGHT'S MEETING AT WHICH HE WAS ELECTED WAS ILLEGAL AND HIS GROUP HAD NO INDEPENDENT RIGHTS.

MEMBERS OF HIS GROUP WERE AMONG THE AMERICANS BOYCOTTING THE OPENING CEREMONIES.

RJ737PED

A14

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 26 (AP)-THREE MEN WHO FLED FROM SYRIA IN 1947 WERE SENTENCED IN ABSENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY A DAMASCUS MILITARY TRIBUNAL YESTERDAY.

THE TRIO, FORMER SYRIAN PREMIER HUSNI BARAZI, FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FIRZAT MAMLOUK AND HASAN ABDULAI, A DAMASCUS NEWSMAN, WERE CONVICTED OF INCITING UNNAMED FOREIGN POWERS TO INVADE SYRIA. THEY CAN HAVE A RETRIAL IF EVER THEY COME BACK TO SYRIA, COURT OFFICIALS SAID.

DA1237PED

A77

(220)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

CAIRO, JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD A CHEERING THROG TODAY ARAB ARMIES WOULD ERASE ISRAEL FROM THE MAP IF ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT.

THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PRESIDENT SPOKE AT A RALLY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT CITY OF ALEXANDRIA AS PART OF CEREMONIES CELEBRATING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1952 EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION THAT DEPOSED KING FAROUK.

IN A BRISTLING, CONFIDENT SPEECH, NASSER SAID HE WANTED TO REPLY TO WHAT HE CALLED MENACING STATEMENTS FROM MOSHE DAYAN, FORMER ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF.

"IF DAYAN IS TALKING ABOUT A BATTLE WE ACCEPT THIS CHALLENGE. IF ALL ARABS WANT A SHOWDOWN BATTLE TO WIPE OUT THE CRIME OF 1948, NASSER SAID, REFERRING TO THE CREATION OF ISRAEL."

"WHEN THEY (ISRAEL) ATTACKED US IN 1956 OUR ORDERS WERE NOT TO STRIKE AT CITIES, BUT IN THE NEXT BATTLE WE SHALL ERASE ISRAEL," NASSER DECLARED.

HE SAID DAYAN WAS TALKING "INSOLENTLY" ABOUT A NEW INVASION.

"WE AWAIT THEM AND ANYBODY ELSE WHO MAY BACK THEM," SAID NASSER.

HE CITED THE U.A.R.'S NEW INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM AS GROUND FOR OPTIMISM. HE SAID THE U.A.R. WILL SOON PRODUCE ITS OWN ARMORED CARS, TANKS AND PLANES.

"THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION IN OUR COUNTRY IS A ROPE TIGHTENING AROUND ISRAEL'S NECK," HE ADDED.

--DASH--

30.24-7869

DAYAN SAID IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN AN ISRAELI NEWSPAPER FRIDAY THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE ISRAEL COULD OBTAIN ANY CONCESSIONS FROM EGYPT BY DIPLOMATIC MEANS.

"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WE SHOULD RETURN HOSTILITY FOR HOSTILITY," HE SAID. "EGYPT SHOULD KNOW THAT AS LONG AS SHE MAINTAINS THIS POLICY OF HOSTILITY TOWARDS US WE SHALL SEEK AND FIND THE RIGHT TIME AND OCCASION TO STRIKE BACK."

DF528PED

A110

(160)

TOKYO, JULY 26 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY DISCLOSED THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF JAPAN'S NEXT SIX-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE STRESS IS ON THE AIR FORCE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE DEFENSES.

THE 1960-1965 DEFENSE PLAN IS EXPECTED TO GET NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL APPROVAL IN NOVEMBER. CHIEF COUNCIL SECRETARY MUNENORI AKAGI TOLD NEWSMEN IT WILL INCLUDE THESE POINTS: *Defense Agency Director*

1. AIR FORCE: REDUCTION OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES FROM 1,300, AS FORMERLY PLANNED, TO 1,000. TO COMPENSATE, THERE WILL BE A NUMBER OF ROCKET COMPANIES EQUIPPED WITH NIKE-AJAX AND HAWK MISSILES.

2. NAVY: A BUILD UP TO 150,000 TO 160,000 TONS INCLUDING SEVERAL 7,000 TO 8,000 TON HELICOPTER CARRIERS. FORMING OF THREE ANTI-SUBMARINE KILLER-HUNTER AIR GROUPS.

3. GROUND FORCES: A BUILD UP TO A TOTAL OF 180,000 MEN.

AKAGI SAID THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS BASED ON JOINT U.S.-JAPANESE PLANNING.

JAPANESE "SELF DEFENSE FORCES" NOW ARE MADE UP OF 170,000 MEN IN THE GROUND FORCES, 25,400 MEN ON SHIPS AGGREGATING AROUND 100,000 TONS, AND 26,600 MEN MANNING 300 JET FIGHTERS AND 600 PROPELLER-DRIVEN TRAINER AND TRANSPORT PLANES.

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A61WX (MCELROY AHEAD)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(400) MCELROY-MISSILES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY SAID TODAY THAT AT THE MOST RUSSIA HAS FEWER THAN 10 INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILES CAPABLE OF HITTING THE UNITED STATES.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA AT THIS TIME HAS ANY IMPORTANT CAPABILITY OF THIS NATURE," MCELROY SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, MCELROY SAID U. S. DEFENSE CHIEFS BELIEVE AMERICA'S OVERALL WEAPONS SYSTEM "COULD MORE THAN MATCH WHATEVER THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE IN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABILITY."

MCELROY GAVE THIS ASSESSMENT IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY), FILMED FOR USE BY NEW YORK STATE STATIONS.

MCELROY'S STATEMENT THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE A FEW ICBMS CAPABLE OF HITTING THE UNITED STATES CONTRASTED WITH HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST JAN. 22 WHEN HE SAID:

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA HAS AN ICBM CAPABLE OF OPERATION AGAINST THIS COUNTRY AT THIS TIME."

MCELROY ALSO SAID AT THAT TIME THAT "AS OF NOW, WE HAVE NO POSITIVE EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA IS AHEAD OF US IN ICBM'S--OPERATIONAL."

ASKED BY KEATING WHETHER "OUR SITUATION IS IMPROVING NOW OR IS RUSSIA IMPROVING FASTER THAN WE ARE," MCELROY SAID:

"WE THINK THAT WE ARE AT LEAST MAINTAINING OUR RELATIVE POSITION, AND OUR RELATIVE POSITION IS SUCH THAT WE SHOULD BE ALWAYS IN A POSITION TO DISCOURAGE ANY ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS."

AT ANOTHER POINT, MCELROY SAID IF A LARGE NUMBER OF ENEMY BOMBERS WERE SENT AGAINST A LIMITED NUMBER OF TARGETS IN THIS COUNTRY "IT WOULD BE VERY LIKELY THAT SOME OF THEM WOULD GET THROUGH."

HOWEVER, HE CHARACTERIZED U. S. AIR DEFENSE AS GOOD, AND SAID THE COST TO THE ENEMY OF ANY BOMBER ATTACK WOULD BE "VERY HIGH."



THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, MUST RETAIN AN ABILITY THAT SHOULD RUSSIA "ATTACK OUR COUNTRY WITH LARGE WEAPONS, WE WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DESTROY HIM. THAT IS OUR PRINCIPAL BASIS OF DEFENSE."

THE VALIDITY OF THIS POLICY WAS ATTACKED ON A RADIO PROGRAM TODAY BY REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

IN THE EVENT OF A MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK, HOLIFIELD SAID "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WE COULD RETALIATE TO THE EXTENT THAT IT WOULD BE AN APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY."

HOLIFIELD, IN A RECORDED PROGRAM (RADIO PRESS CONFERENCE) ADDED: "WE SHOULD NOT BE IN THE POSITION WHERE WE ADOPT AS A NATIONAL POLICY THE THEORY THAT WE CAN LET THEM HIT US FIRST AND THEN WE CAN DEFEND OUR PEOPLE BECAUSE THAT WOULD BE TOO LATE."

HE PREDICTED A MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK WOULD CAUSE 50 MILLION IMMEDIATE CASUALTIES AND SOME 20 MILLION INJURED. "I WOULD SAY THAT OUR NATION WOULD BE INCAPABLE OF MOUNTING A FULL SCALE RETALIATORY ATTACK UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID.

HOLIFIELD SAID HE WASN'T ADVOCATING PREVENTIVE WAR BUT SAID HE FAVORED A POLICY OF ANNOUNCING THAT THE WEST "WILL NOT HOLD THEMSELVES IN ABEYANCE UNTIL THEY ARE HIT BUT THAT THEY WILL TAKE SUCH STEPS AS MAY BE NECESSARY WHEN THREATENED WITH AN AGGRESSIVE ATTACK."

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#### (550) MUNITIONS LOBBY

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-MEMBERS OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RUMORS OF MUNITIONS LOBBYING SAY THEIR JOB WOULD BE EASIER IF SOMEONE WOULD ANSWER THIS QUESTION: WHAT IS SELLING?

OR, MORE PRECISELY, IN THE COMPLICATED BUSINESS OF FINDING OUT WHAT INTRICATE WEAPONS SYSTEM ONE OF THE SERVICES WANTS, MAKING PROPOSALS, NEGOTIATING, AGREEING ON A PRICE BASIS, GETTING A CONTRACT--WHO ARE THE SALESMEN?

THE COMMITTEE, LOOKING ESPECIALLY AT THE ROLE OF RETIRED OFFICERS NOW WORKING FOR DEFENSE INDUSTRY, HAS TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION BECAUSE SERVICE REGULATIONS AND LAWS RELATING TO RETIRED PERSONNEL CONCENTRATE ON RESTRICTING THEIR SELLING ACTIVITIES.

"IT'S A NEBULOUS AND ELUSIVE AREA," CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) SAID. "IT LOOKS AS THOUGH WE'LL HAVE TO WRITE OUR OWN DEFINITION--OUR WITNESSES CERTAINLY AREN'T TELLING US."

THE RECORD OF A WEEK'S HEARINGS TENDS TO BEAR HEBERT OUT.

THE VERY FIRST WITNESS, UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR., SAID HE "WOULD THINK THAT IN AN INDUSTRY THE GREATEST SALESMAN FOR THE COMPANY WOULD BE THE PRESIDENT . . ." AND HE AGREED THE NUMBER TWO SALESMAN, ON THAT SCALE, WOULD BE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD.

BUT RETIRED ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, ONETIME CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND NOW BOARD CHAIRMAN OF BATH IRON WORKS SHIPBUILDING CORP., TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE CERTAINLY HAD NO SALES OR NEGOTIATING RESPONSIBILITIES. AND HE SAID HE'D HAVE TROUBLE COMING UP WITH A DEFINITION OF SELLING BROADER THAN, "A DISCUSSION DIRECTED TOWARD THE URGING OF THE MILITARY TO PURCHASE A PARTICULAR PRODUCT."

YET ANOTHER BOARD CHAIRMAN, RETIRED FIVE-STAR GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, NOW OF THE BULOVA WATCH CO., MUSED, "EVERYTHING YOU DO IS SELLING, ANYWAY. . . MAYBE I SELL WATCHES--IF SOMEBODY HAPPENS TO LIKE ME." ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF A BULOVA SALESMAN, HE SAID, "WELL, MAYBE FOR WATCHES, BUT NOT FOR DEFENSE."

RETIRED ADM. JOHN M. WILL, WHO WENT FROM THE POST OF COMMANDER, MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE, TO THE PRESIDENCY OF AMERICAN EXPORT LINES, A SHIPPING COMPANY DOING BUSINESS WITH MSTs, SAID HE SEES NO CONFLICT BETWEEN HIS CIVILIAN POST AND THE LAW BARRING RETIRED NAVAL OFFICERS FROM SELLING NAVAL SUPPLIES OR WAR MATERIEL TO THE NAVY.

YET THAT WAS THE LAW WHICH TRIPPED UP TWO MUCH MORE JUNIOR RETIRED OFFICERS.--CMDR. HENRY PORTER AND LT. CMDR. RONALD ANTHONY BOTH LOST RETIRED PAY FOR THE TIME THEY SPENT--AS THEY DESCRIBED IT AT A HILARIOUS SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION--PROMOTING GOOD WILL FOR, BUT NOT ACTUALLY SELLING, TWO RIVAL BRANDS OF BEER AT NAVY CLUBS AND SHIPS' PARTIES.

REP. PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA) REMARKED, "I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT OF THE CORPORATION--IF HE HAD BEEN DOING EXACTLY THE SAME THING CMDR. PORTER WAS DOING--PROBABLY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED TO BE A SALESMAN."

BUT WHEN THE PORTER-ANTHONY CASE WAS CITED TO RETIRED MAJ. GEN. HERBERT M. JONES, HE DREW A DISTINCTION. JONES HEADS THE WASHINGTON OFFICE OF AVCO MANUFACTURING CO., WHICH SELLS TO THE SERVICES AND HAS SALESMEN HERE. THE GENERAL SAID THAT OF COURSE HE TRIED IN A GENERAL WAY TO MAKE GOOD WILL FOR AVCO, BUT THAT PORTER AND ANTHONY "WERE CALLING, AND I DON'T CALL...MAKE GOOD WILL CALLS."

STILL ANOTHER RETIRED NAVY MAN, REAR ADM. S. S. MURRAY, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD PASSED UP SEVERAL JOBS THAT LOOKED TO HIM LIKE SELLING AND HAD BECOME A CONSULTANT--"STUDIES ARE NOT SUPPLIES, BUT IF YOU SELL THEM A TOOTHPICK, IT IS SUPPLIES," HE SAID.

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#### (500) AID-SECRECY BUDGET BY JOHN H. AVERILL

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-ANOTHER ROUND IN THE AGE-OLD BATTLE BY CONGRESS FOR ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS DENIED IT BY THE WHITE HOUSE MAY BE SHAPING UP AROUND SOME NEW PROVISIONS IN THE FOREIGN AID ACT.

CONGRESS WROTE INTO THE ACT LANGUAGE PROVIDING INDIRECTLY THAT FUNDS TO OPERATE THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION--THE FOREIGN AID AGENCY--CAN BE CUT OFF IF REQUESTED INFORMATION IS NOT TURNED OVER.

THE AIM WAS TO FORGE A NEW WEAPON TO CRACK THE SECRECY CURTAIN WHICH THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS USED IN THE PAST TO PROTECT SOME OF ITS OWN DOCUMENTS. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS COMPLAIN THAT THE PURPOSE SOMETIMES HAS BEEN TO HIDE DIRTY LINEN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN SIGNING THE ACT INTO LAW, FRIDAY, SAID HE WAS DOING SO ON THE EXPRESS PREMISE THAT THE NEW PROVISIONS "CANNOT ALTER THE RECOGNIZED DUTY AND POWER OF THE EXECUTIVE WITH RESPECT TO THE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION, DOCUMENTS AND OTHER MATERIALS."

SINCE THIS INTERPRETATION DIFFERS FROM THAT GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN CONGRESS, THE ISSUE COULD WIND UP IN THE COURTS. THE JUDICIARY HAS TRADITIONALLY BEEN RELUCTANT TO REFEREE SUCH ARGUMENTS BETWEEN THE OTHER TWO BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENTS SINCE THE TIME OF GEORGE WASHINGTON HAVE INVOKED THE DOCTRINE OF EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE TO JUSTIFY WITHHOLDING EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS AND OTHER INFORMATION THAT CONGRESS HAS WANTED TO EXAMINE.

PRESIDENTS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR OFFICIAL FAMILIES HAVE DEFENDED THEIR STAND ON GROUNDS THE CONSTITUTIONAL SEPARATION OF POWERS GIVES THEM AN INHERENT PROTECTION AGAINST INTERFERENCE BY CONGRESS.

CONGRESS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS INSISTED THAT IF IT IS TO FULFILL PROPERLY ITS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTY OF LEGISLATING IT MUST HAVE ACCESS TO ANY AND ALL RECORDS OF FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

TO DATE, HOWEVER, IT HAS BEEN MOSTLY A LOSING BATTLE FOR CONGRESS IN ITS EFFORTS TO GET ITS HANDS ON THE DESIRED RECORDS.

SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS LOOKING FOR A CHANGE PEG THIS HOPE ON PROVISIONS WRITTEN INTO THE \$3,556,200,000 FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL.

ONE STIPULATES THAT ALL RECORDS AND INFORMATION RELATING TO OPERATION OF THE ICA SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE ON REQUEST TO COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS OR TO THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, THE AUDITING AGENCY OF CONGRESS.

ANOTHER SECTION PROVIDES, INDIRECTLY, THAT FUNDS TO OPERATE THE ICA MAY BE CUT OFF IF THE REQUESTED INFORMATION IS NOT SURRENDERED.



THIS, IN THE VIEW OF REP. PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA) COULD BRING ABOUT THE FIRST GREAT TEST OF THE EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE DOCTRINE. HARDY, AUTHOR OF THE PROVISIONS, DOUBTS, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL GO THAT FAR.

"I CAN'T SEE WHERE EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE WILL HAVE MUCH APPEAL IF IT MEANS HAVING THEIR FUNDS CUT OFF," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HARDY HEADS, IS PLANNING TO ASK THE ICA FOR CERTAIN DOCUMENTS WHICH THE AGENCY REFUSED TO TURN OVER WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS INVESTIGATING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE LITTLE ASIAN KINGDOM OF LAOS.

HARDY'S SUBCOMMITTEE WOUND UP A LENGTHY INVESTIGATION LAST MONTH WITH CHARGES THAT THE LAOS PROGRAM WAS RIFE WITH MISMANAGEMENT, WASTE, BUNGLING AND IN ONE INSTANCE, BRIBERY.

HARDY DECLINED TO SAY JUST WHAT INFORMATION HE WILL SEEK FROM THE ICA OTHER THAN HE WANTS TO EXAMINE SOME EVALUATION REPORTS COMPILED BY ICA INVESTIGATORS.

"CONGRESS IS GETTING IN A FRAME OF MIND NOW WHERE IT ISN'T GOING TO TOLERATE THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH REFUSING INFORMATION REQUESTS," HE SAID. "I THINK WHAT WE'VE DONE HERE IS GOING TO SET A PATTERN THAT WILL BE APPLIED TO A LOT OF OTHER AREAS OF GOVERNMENT."

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(450) CAPTIVE NATIONS BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-EXPLOSIVE RUSSIAN REACTION HAS LEFT THE AUGUST UNITED STATES SENATE A LITTLE RED FACED ABOUT THE WAY IT BRUSHED OFF THE CAPTIVE NATIONS RESOLUTION.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROCLAMATION FOR A WEEK OF OBSERVANCE FOR THE PEOPLES OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES THE BASIS OF BITTER JIBES DIRECTED AT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

BUT IN ITS JULY 6 PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION DIRECTING THE PRESIDENT TO ISSUE THE PROCLAMATION WHICH SOURED NIXON'S MOSCOW RECEPTION, THE SENATE GAVE THE MEASURE ABOUT AS MUCH ATTENTION AS IT USUALLY GIVES TO THE MOST ROUTINE OF NONCONTROVERSIAL BILLS.

SENATORS, WHO LIKE TO THINK THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE GREATEST DELIBERATIVE BODY IN THE WORLD, DELIBERATED LESS THAN TWO MINUTES OVER A PROPOSAL THAT HAS CAUSED A GREATER UPROAR IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAN ANY RECENT ACTION TAKEN BY CONGRESS.

WHEN IT WAS CALLED UP ON THE UNANIMOUS CONSENT CALENDAR, SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) GOT UP TO THANK MEMBERS OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE FOR EXPEDITING THE RESOLUTION.

KEATING TOOK LESS THAN A MINUTE TO EXPRESS THE HOPE "THAT THOSE WHO NOW SUFFER FROM OPPRESSION AND HAVE THE TYRANT'S BOOT ON THEIR NECKS MAY ONCE AGAIN BREATHE THE AIR OF FREEDOM."

SEN. E. L. BARTLETT (D-ALASKA) GOT PERMISSION TO PUT IN THE RECORD A STATEMENT IN WHICH SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION WOULD STRENGTHEN THE HANDS OF THE FREE WORLD REPRESENTATIVES IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER INTONED: "WITHOUT OBJECTION, THE RESOLUTION IS PASSED" AND THE MEASURE WAS ON ITS WAY TO THE HOUSE.

WHEN IT PASSED THE HOUSE ON JULY 9 MOST OF THE BRIEF DEBATE CENTERED AROUND THE STATEMENTS MADE BY FROL KOZLOV, DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER, WHO THEN WAS VISITING THIS COUNTRY.

REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, PREDICTED THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE "TREMENDOUS EFFECT ON THE MINDS OF MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO ARE SUBJECTED TO COMMUNIST DICTATION AND WHO DESIRE TO BE FREE UNDER THEIR OWN LAW."

REP. WALTER H. JUDD (R-MINN) SAID IT WAS TIME TO REASSURE THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT "WE WILL NEVER FORGET THEM OR LET THEM DOWN." AS IN THE SENATE, THE HOUSE PASSED THE BILL WITHOUT OBJECTION.

EISENHOWER'S PROCLAMATION DESIGNATING THE THIRD WEEK OF JULY AS CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK URGED AMERICANS TO "STUDY THE PLIGHT OF THE SOVIET-

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DOMINATED NATIONS AND TO RECOMMIT THEMSELVES TO THE SUPPORT OF THE JUST ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLES OF THOSE CAPTIVE NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE PROCLAMATION WAS SPONSORED BY KEATING, DOUGLAS AND SENS. FRANK E. MOSS (D-UTAH), PRESCOTT BUSH (R-CONN), FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO), HUGH SCOTT (R-PA), VANCE HARTKE (D-IND), THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D-RI), THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN), HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), PHILIP A. HART (D-MICH), RICHARD L. NEUBERGER (D-ORE), MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND), CLAIR ENGLE (D-CALIF), CARL T. CURTIS (R-NEB), WILLIAM LANGER (R-ND), WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) AND CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ).

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A22WX  
(550) NUCLEAR BUDGET  
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE SOME SIGNIFICANT CONCESSIONS TO THE SOVIETS IN THE GENEVA TALKS ON HALTING ATOMIC TESTS, BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE EVEN MORE CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST.

THIS IS THE CONCLUSION OF WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES IN REVIEWING THE NINE-MONTH-OLD CONFERENCE AND ATTEMPTING TO DETERMINE WHAT LIES AHEAD. THE ANSWER TO "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE" IS STILL UNKNOWN, WRAPPED IN THE RUSSIAN PUZZLE.

ALTHOUGH PROSPECTS SEEM LESS THAN BRIGHT AT PRESENT, THE PARLEY STILL COULD LEAD TO A BREAKTHROUGH OF MOST FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES IN THE COLD WAR FREEZE-UP.

THE TALKS ALSO MAY BREAK UP WITH NO AGREEMENT. EVEN SO, U. S. BARGAINERS FEEL THEY HAVE NUDGED RED NEGOTIATORS A LONG WAY FROM THEIR ORIGINAL STAND.

THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN MOVING EXTRA SLOWLY OF LATE BECAUSE OF THE ADDED MECHANICAL LOAD ON GENEVA'S PHYSICAL FACILITIES FROM HAVING THE EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON GERMANY THERE AT THE SAME TIME.

HOWEVER, THE NUCLEAR TALKS HAVE REACHED AN IMPORTANT POINT: THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE CONSIDERING RUSSIA'S ANPARENT TURNDOWN OF WHAT THE WEST REGARDED AS A ROCKBOTTOM CONCESSION--TO ALLOW ONE-THIRD OF THE INSPECTORS ON THE PROPOSED ATOMIC BAN CONTROL POSTS TO BE RUSSIANS. THE WEST ORIGINALLY INSISTED THAT ALL THE INSPECTORS COME FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS.

HERE'S THE OVERALL STANDING AS WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SEE IT: MOSCOW STARTED OFF BY CALLING FOR A PERMANENT NON-SUPERVISED TREATY TO END ALL ATOMIC TESTS. THE WEST ADVOCATED A TREATY BACKED BY CONTROLS TO SPOT ANY VIOLATORS, WITH THE TREATY SUBJECT TO YEARLY REVIEW AS TO ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND LINKED TO PROGRESS ON OTHER DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

THE REDS HAVE SINCE VEERED FAR TOWARD THE WESTERN LINE BY --  
1. ACCEPTING THE IDEA OF CONTROLS TO ENFORCE THE TREATY, SOMETHING MOSCOW HAD NEVER DONE IN ANY OTHER POSTWAR DISARMAMENT TALKS. THIS INCLUDES INSPECTIONS INSIDE RUSSIA.

2. AGREEING TO YEARLY REVIEW OF THE TREATY, PLUS LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN FOR OTHER NATIONS TO BECOME MEMBERS. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, WHICH WOULD BE THE PACT MEMBERS TO START WITH, PRESUMABLY HAVE ONLY A TEMPORARY MONOPOLY ON A-BOMB KNOWHOW.

3. AGREEING TO PERMIT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.  
4. DROPPING DEMANDS FOR A COMPREHENSIVE VETO WHICH COULD BE APPLIED AT ANY POINT IN THE ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY.

THE WEST HAS YIELDED TO THE SOVIETS BY --  
1. DROPPING ITS DEMAND THAT A NUCLEAR BAN BE TIED TO OTHER PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT.

2. MODIFYING ITS ORIGINAL PROPOSAL THAT CONTROL POST STAFFS BE MANNED ENTIRELY BY NEUTRALS TO THE POINT WHERE IT AGREES TO ONE-THIRD BEING RUSSIANS, ONE-THIRD U.S.-BRITISH AND ONE-THIRD OUTSIDERS. THIS IS THE MAXIMUM CONCESSION, SAY WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES, WHICH WILL STILL ALLOW INTEGRITY FOR THE CONTROL POST AS AN INTERNATIONAL POLICEMAN.



3. AGREEING TO POSTPONE THE YEARLY REVIEW OF THE TREATY OPERATION UNTIL AFTER THE FIRST TWO YEARS.

ALTHOUGH AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON 17 PROPOSED ARTICLES OF THE 30-ODD EXPECTED IN A TEST BAN TREATY, BASIC PROBLEMS REMAIN UNRESOLVED. U. S. NEGOTIATORS SEE THE PRINCIPLE ONES AS:

1. CONTROL POST STAFFING.
2. THE METHOD OF INSPECTING SITES OF SUSPECTED EXPLOSIONS AND THE CRITERIA FOR DECIDING WHEN TO INSPECT. THE WEST INSISTS THE INSPECTIONS SHOULD BE DETERMINED BY SCIENTIFIC YARDSTICKS. THE COMMUNISTS WANT A POLITICALLY DECIDED PROCEDURE.
3. THE VETO, WHICH THE REDS STILL DEMAND ON MATTERS THE WEST DEEMS IMPORTANT. MOSCOW WANTS TO BE ABLE TO SAY "NYET," FOR INSTANCE, ON THE FUNDS WHICH WOULD RUN THE CONTROL SYSTEM.
4. STUDIES ON THE DETECTION OF UNDERGROUND TESTS, WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE REFUSED TO UNDERTAKE.

WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES FEEL THE CHANCES FOR AN ALL-INCLUSIVE AGREEMENT WILL BE PRETTY WELL DASHED IF MOSCOW CONTINUES TO TURN DOWN THE UNDERGROUND STUDIES AND A SCIENTIFIC DETERMINATION OF INSPECTIONS.

IN THAT EVENT, THE WEST MAY SHIFT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A BAN ONLY ON TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE WHILE TALKS CONTINUE ON A HIGH-ALTITUDE AND UNDERGROUND BAN.

WHY THE SOVIETS HAVE GONE AS FAR AS THEY HAVE REMAINS A MATTER OF SPECULATION.

ONE WASHINGTON THEORY IS THAT THE RUSSIANS FIGURE THEY CAN WIN ANYWAY IN THEIR DRIVE FOR WORLD CONTROL, BY NONMILITARY MEANS SUCH AS ECONOMIC PENETRATION.

PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL AMBITIONS MAY ALSO FIT INTO THE PICTURE. IF A TEST BAN AGREEMENT WERE REACHED, SOME U. S. OFFICIALS FIGURE KHRUSHCHEV WOULD SEIZE ON IT AS PROOF TO THE WORLD THAT HE IS A LEADER FOR PEACE.

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(550)

MINNEAPOLIS, JULY 26 (AP)-REPEATED DETECTION IN RECENT WEEKS OF HUGE "DEATH RAYS IN SPACE" IN THE FORM OF GREAT STREAMS OF ATOMIC PARTICLES SHOOTING OUT FROM THE SUN RAISES GRAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF SPACE TRAVEL, MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE SCIENCE WRITER VICTOR COHN SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE TODAY.

COHN SAID ONE PHYSICIST SUMMED UP THE EARLY REACTION OF A NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS TO THE DISCOVERIES WHEN HE SAID, "THE SPACE TRAVEL ENTHUSIASTS ARE IN FOR A RUDE SHOCK."

HE SAID THE PARTICLES, CALLED PROTONS, STREAM FROM THE SUN DURING SOME SOLAR FLARES, ACTUALLY GREAT EXPLOSIONS ON THE SUN'S SURFACE. EACH STREAM OF PARTICLES LASTS FOR UP TO EIGHT DAYS AND THEY COME AT UNPREDICTABLE TIMES.

STOPPING MOST OF THEM IN SPACE, HE SAID, WOULD TAKE AN INCH OR MAYBE TWO INCHES OF LEAD, AT VARIOUS EARLY ESTIMATES. ENOUGH LEAD TO PROTECT A SPACE-SHIP'S TRAVELERS COULD WEIGH TONS: MORE TONS THAN ANY SPACE PROPULSION SYSTEM IN THE SURE FUTURE MAY BE ABLE TO LIFT.

COHN SAID THE FIRST WIDE SCIENTIFIC REPORT ON THE SOLAR PROTONS WAS DISTRIBUTED LAST WEEK IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT MAILED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA SCHOOL OF PHYSICS' COSMIC RAY GROUP TO SOME 200 COSMIC RAY SCIENTISTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

HE SAID THE REPORT INCLUDED AN ADVANCE COPY OF A SCIENTIFIC PAPER BY UNIVERSITY PHYSICISTS EDWARD P. NEY, JOHN R. WINCKLER AND PHYLLIS FREIER ON THEIR OBSERVATIONS DURING AN INTENSE SOLAR FLARE MAY 12. THE REPORT DISCLOSED THAT SIMILAR PARTICLE STREAMS WERE OBSERVED AGAIN ON JULY 10, 14 AND 16.

COHN SAID A STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA PHYSICIST PREDICTED THE MINNESOTA FINDINGS WILL SURELY RANK WITH THE SURPRISING 1958 DISCOVERY BY DR. JAMES VAN ALLEN OF THE VAN ALLEN LAYERS, TWO BELTS OF RAYS THAT SURROUND THE EARTH AND ALSO RAISE SPACE-TRAVEL QUESTIONS.

HE ADDED THAT THE SOLAR PROTONS, IT APPEARS, WILL BE A FAR MORE SERIOUS BAN TO SPACE TRAVEL THAN THE VAN ALLEN RAYS.

COHN SAID THE MINNESOTA REPORT BRINGS INTO THE OPEN THESE FACTS UPON WHICH SCIENTISTS IN SEVERAL PLACES WHO KNOW ABOUT ITS FINDINGS NOW SEEM AGREED:

MAN'S FUTURE IN SPACE IS HIGHLY UNCERTAIN.

HE MAY NOT HAVE A FUTURE IN FAR-OUT SPACE AT ALL -- THAT IS, HE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO TRAVEL BEYOND THE MOON.

THE JOB OF SPACE TRAVEL IS CERTAINLY GOING TO BE TOUGHER, TAKE LONGER AND BE FAR MORE COSTLY THAN ENTHUSIASTS HAVE THOUGHT.

THE ANSWER TO ALL SUCH QUESTIONS AS "WILL MAN BE ABLE TO MAKE ANYTHING MORE THAN BRIEF FORAYS INTO SPACE?" NOW MUST BECOME: "WE DON'T KNOW."

COHN SAID THREE SCIENTISTS, CONVINCED THAT SPACE TRAVEL IS NECESSARY, STILL TOLD HIM -- "WE'LL DO IT. MEN WILL OVERCOME THE OBSTACLES SOMEHOW."

HE SAID THEY CONCEDED THEY HAD TO SAY THIS ON FAITH, HOWEVER. THEY COULD NOT JUST SAY "HOW" THE SOLAR RAYS WERE TO BE SURELY AVOIDED.

COHN SAID WINCKLER STATED THERE IS UNDOUBTEDLY A "SERIOUS PROBLEM" FOR FUTURE SPACE TRAVEL. A SPACE TRAVELER MIGHT GET A LETHAL DOSE IN A FEW DAYS. EVEN A MUCH LESSER DOSE COULD SICKEN HIM. EVEN A BALLOON TRAVELER 10 OR 20 MILES UP MIGHT GET A DANGEROUS DOSE IF HE WERE UP AT THE WRONG TIME.

HE ADDED A SPACE TRAVELER MIGHT MAKE THE FEW DAYS FLIGHT TO THE MOON UNSCATHED. ON A TRIP TO ANY PLANET HE COULD HARDLY ESCAPE ENCOUNTERING THEM. AND COHN SAID THAT IN WINCKLER'S OPINION, IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO CARRY ENOUGH LEAD SHIELDING WITH ANY KIND OF PROPULSION SYSTEM NOW IN THE WORKS.

HE SAID THERE IS A POSSIBLE OUT, HOWEVER: TO TRAVEL IN A PERIOD OF SUNSPOT MINIMUM WHICH OCCURS ABOUT EVERY 11 YEARS, THE NEXT COMING AT ABOUT 1964-65. THEN THERE MIGHT BE A YEAR OR SO WITHOUT LARGE ENOUGH SOLAR FLARES TO CAUSE THESE KINDS OF RAYS. BUT THERE STILL HAS TO BE EMPHASIS ON "MIGHT," HE SAID. A LARGE FLARE MAY STILL ERUPT. OR OTHER HARMFUL EFFECTS MAY BE OPERATING IN SPACE.

B13BA (Q)

RM712PCD NM

(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, JULY 26)

(ADVANCE... BALTIMORE, JULY 26 (AP)-THE MARTIN CO. SAID TODAY THE NAVY HAS AWARDED IT A ONE-YEAR, \$127,000 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT TO STUDY AIRFRAME DESIGNS FOR A NUCLEAR POWERED, ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE SEAPLANE.

THE CONTRACT IS PART OF AN OVER-ALL NAVY PROGRAM WHICH VICE ADM. J.T. HAYWARD DESCRIBED TO CONGRESS LAST APRIL 21 AS "AN ORDERLY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM OF MATERIALS, COMPONENTS AND ENGINE DEVELOPMENT" AIMED AT PUTTING A NUCLEAR SEAPLANE IN THE AIR "BY 1964." ADM. HAYWARD IS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

HE TOLD CONGRESS THE NAVY'S 1960 FISCAL YEAR NUCLEAR SEAPLANE PROGRAM INVOLVES AN EXPENDITURE OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT BY THE NAVY FOR THE FISCAL YEARS 1955-59 WAS \$12,400,000.

W.G. STREET, PROPULSION DEPARTMENT MANAGER IN MARTIN'S NUCLEAR DIVISION, SAID THE DESIGN STUDIES WOULD BE BASED ON AIRCRAFT USING TURBOPROP ENGINES AND WOULD CONCENTRATE PRIMARY ATTENTION ON PROPULSION WORK UNDER WAY ELSEWHERE ON DEVELOPMENT OF AN INDIRECT CYCLE ENGINE.

MARTIN'S DESIGNS WILL UTILIZE HEAVY SHIELDING AROUND THE AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR REACTOR, HE SAID, IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE DANGER OF EXPLOSING CREW MEMBERS OR EQUIPMENT TO RADIATION.

THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTRACT IS SMALL BUT TOUCHES ON TWO PHASES OF DEFENSE WORK WIDELY DISCUSSED DURING THE PAST YEAR--PROBLEMS OF BUILDING A NUCLEAR PLANE AND METHODS FOR COUNTERING ATTACK BY SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED MISSILES.

STREET SAID THE AWARD BRINGS TO MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS THE VALUE OF CONTRACTS MARTIN HAS RECEIVED SINCE IT BEGAN NUCLEAR SEAPLANE STUDIES IN 1953.



MARTIN PLANES MENTIONED IN DISCUSSION OF NUCLEAR SEAPLANES INCLUDE THE MARTIN SEAMASTER (CAP S, M), A 600-MILE-PER-HOUR JET PATROL-BOMBER WHICH THE NAVY HAS ORDERED IN LIMITED QUANTITY. IT IS NOT YET OPERATIONAL BUT MARTIN HOPES IT WILL BE BY NEXT SPRING. THE AIR FORCE HAS ITS OWN NUCLEAR PLANE PROGRAM AND ANNOUNCED IN MARCH IT HAD SELECTED THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. TO WORK ON THE DESIGN OF AN AIRFRAME FOR A PROTOTYPE ATOMIC BOMBER. PB707PED

A31WX

(400) EISENHOWER BUDGET

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

GETTYSBURG, PA., JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF SOVIET DENUNCIATION OF HIS CAPTIVE NATIONS PROCLAMATION, JOINED IN PRAYER TODAY FOR THOSE LIVING UNDER THE TYRANNY OF OPPRESSION AND PERSECUTION.

AT PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH SERVICES EISENHOWER ATTENDED, THE PASTOR INDIRECTLY ENDORSED THE PROCLAMATION SO SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A MOSCOW EXCHANGE WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

AND THE MINISTER, THE REV. ROBERT A. MACASKILL (CAP M, A) SAID IN HIS SERMON:

"COMMUNISM IS DOOMED. IT IS DOOMED BECAUSE IT DENIES THE DIVINE ORIGIN OF HUMANITY AND THE AUTHORITY OF GOD. THE VERDICT IS ALREADY PRONOUNCED."

AFTER THE 8:30 A.M. SERVICES EISENHOWER TOLD THE PASTOR HE HAD RECEIVED FROM NIXON A REPORT ON THE VICE PRESIDENT'S CRACKLING PUBLIC EXCHANGE WITH KHRUSHCHEV LAST FRIDAY AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW. EISENHOWER REMARKED THE EXCHANGE APPARENTLY WAS NOT AS BITTER AS HE HAD THOUGHT IN READING ABOUT IT IN THE NEWSPAPERS EARLIER.

HE MADE THAT COMMENT IN TELLING THE PASTOR HE HAD NOT YET HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO VIEW A TELEVISION RECORDING OF THE EXCHANGE.

EISENHOWER IS SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT HIS COUNTRY ESTATE HERE.

IN HIS PRAYER AT THIS MORNING'S SERVICES, MACASKILL ASKED FOR DIVINE GUIDANCE FOR NIXON ON HIS CURRENT MISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE PRAYED THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD BE GIVEN "COURAGE, STRENGTH AND WISDOM TO SERVE AS AN AMBASSADOR OF PEACE, GOOD WILL AND TRUE BROTHERLY LOVE."

MACASKILL THEN SPOKE OF "ABIDING CONCERN FOR ALL THOSE WHO LIVE UNDER THE TYRANNY OF OPPRESSION AND PERSECUTION." AND HE PRAYED FURTHER FOR "ALLEVIATION OF THE PLIGHT AND SUFFERING OF SO MANY" CONFRONTED WITH SUCH TYRANNY.

THE PASTOR DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE PRESIDENT'S CAPTIVE NATIONS PROCLAMATION. BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE SERVICES THAT HIS REMARKS WERE KEYED TO IT.

THE PROCLAMATION WHICH RAISED KHRUSHCHEV'S IRE CALLED ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR A PUBLIC MANIFESTATION OF SUPPORT OF THIS GOVERNMENT'S STAND IN FAVOR OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE FOR NATIONS "MADE CAPTIVE BY THE IMPERIALISTIC AND AGGRESSIVE POLICIES OF SOVIET COMMUNISM."

EISENHOWER ISSUED THE PROCLAMATION AFTER CONGRESS HAD APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON HIM TO DO SO.

EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED TO CHURCH BY GEORGE E. ALLEN, A WASHINGTON BUSINESSMAN WHO HAS A COUNTRY HOME NEAR THE PRESIDENT'S FARM.

THIRTY MINUTES AFTER THE CHURCH SERVICES EISENHOWER AND ALLEN ARRIVED AT THE GETTYSBURG COUNTRY CLUB GOLF COURSE. FOR THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW THEY GOT IN AN 18-HOLE ROUND.

THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO TRAVEL BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW MORNING BY HELICOPTER. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HIS FARM ABOUT 8:30 A.M. (EDT) ON THE 40-MINUTE FLIGHT.

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(130)

NEW YORK, JULY 26 (AP)-VAN CLIBURN CHARMED SOME MORE RUSSIANS TODAY.

THE 25-YEAR-OLD PIANIST, WHO WON THE TCHAIKOWSKY COMPETITION AND THE HEARTS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS IN MOSCOW LAST YEAR, GOT ANOTHER TASTE OF RUSSIAN HERO WORSHIP TODAY DURING A TOUR OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION AT THE COLISEUM.

THE YOUNG ARTIST HAD TO STOP COUNTLESS TIMES TO SIGN AUTOGRAPHS-- MANY ON SHEETS OF MUSIC HANDED HIM BY SOVIET MUSICIANS.

AFTER HE WATCHED THE FASHION SHOW THAT IS PART OF THE EXHIBITION, A MODEL, LILLIAN GRISHINA, TOSSED CLIBURN HER BOUQUET OF JONQUILS. THE OTHER GIRLS THEN CROWDED AROUND AND EACH GAVE HIM A CARNATION.

DURING A LUNCHEON IN THE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE, THE PIANIST TAPED A BRIEF SPEECH TO BE BROADCAST IN RUSSIA.

HE SAID HE WAS THRILLED BY THE SOVIET EXHIBITION, AND WANTED THE RUSSIANS, WHO ARE NOW SEEING THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW, TO LIKE OURS AS MUCH.

GG939PED

End

JULY-26/59